

ARKANSAS AUDUBON SOCIETY

1998 Field List

Date _____ Time _____ Total species observed _____

County _____ Location _____

Observers _____

The Arkansas Audubon Society was formed in May 1955 to promote the protection and wise use of our natural resources. Weekend meetings are held twice each year at locations throughout the state and are generally scheduled to coincide with the peaks of spring and fall migration. Guest speakers, workshops, and guided field trips are featured at all meetings. A quarterly newsletter is published to keep the membership informed regarding current conservation issues, noteworthy bird records, and news of members and upcoming events. Membership in the society is open to all interested persons. For further information, write Roberta Crabtree, 2036 Topf Road, North Little Rock, AR 72116.

This field list provides generalized information on 388 species of birds that have occurred in Arkansas. It is based primarily on the card file maintained by the Arkansas Audubon Society, and secondarily on other sources, including **Arkansas Birds-Their Distribution and Abundance** (James and Neal, UA Press, 1986), Breeding Bird Surveys, Christmas Bird Counts, and published literature on Arkansas birds. **Since the information that follows is generalized, it may not seem appropriate for a given species in some locales.** Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the **Checklist of North American Birds**, Sixth Edition, 1983, A.O.U., as amended through the Forty-first Supplement, 1997.

Reports of birds should be sent to Max Parker, Curator, A.A.S., 2426 South Main, Malvern, AR 72104. **WRITTEN AND/OR PHOTOGRAPHIC DOCUMENTATION IS REQUIRED WHEN REPORTING RARITIES OR SPECIES SEEN OUT OF SEASON.** Unusual records are reviewed by the Arkansas Audubon Society Bird Records Committee.

Approximate dates of arrival and departure are indicated by numbers 1-12 for months of the year and letters A, B, C, D, for weeks of the month. A plus (+) sign immediately following indicates that discontinuous records outside this period are on file. For species that have nested in Arkansas, one of two symbols follows the name: an asterisk (*) means that the species currently nests with regularity, either yearly or, at least, with some consistency; an open circle (°) means that the species does not nest regularly and that there are few or no such reports since 1950.

Beneath the dates of arrival and departure are statements on seasonal status, relative abundance, and in some cases, the sections of the state of primary occurrence.

The months of the year are grouped into the following seasons:

Sp-Spring, March-May **S**-Summer, June-July

F-Fall, August-November **W**-Winter, December-February

In combination with these designations, the following abbreviations are used to denote seasonal status:

P-Present, species seen in the state each month but not necessarily in all sections (Great Egret)

M-Migrant, species passes through the state in the Spring and/or Fall (Golden-winged Warbler)

R-Resident, species remains for an extended time (Painted Bunting)

L-Local, species occurs in only a few places (Great-tailed Grackle)

V-Visitor, species usually not present for an extended time (Wood Stork)

The relative numbers of birds found by reasonably skilled observers searching suitable habitats in appropriate seasons are indicated as follows:

- c-common, always or almost always found (Killdeer)
- fc-fairly common, regularly seen but usually in small numbers (Red-shouldered Hawk)
- u-uncommon, difficult to find and often overlooked (Sedge Wren)
- r-rare, seen annually or nearly so but not in all locales (Golden Eagle)
- vr-very rare, irregular in occurrence but generally recorded 5 or fewer times in a given 10 year period (Red Phalarope)
- irr-irruptive, variable in occurrence, number, and distribution (Purple Finch)

The abbreviations in parentheses following the statements of relative abundance indicate the primary but not necessarily the exclusive section of the state where the species occurs:

- (n) north (s) south (e) east (w) west (ce) central
- (nc) north-central (sc) south-central (ec) east-central
- (wc) west-central (ne) northeast (se) southeast
- (nw) northwest (sw) southwest

Example

Tanager, Summer*	4A-10D+ SRc WVvr (s)
------------------	-------------------------

Summer Tanagers nest in Arkansas regularly (*) and are present in the state primarily between the first week of April (4A) and the fourth week of October (10D) with discontinuous records (+) outside this period also on file. They occur as common summer residents (SRc) statewide and very rare winter visitors (WVvr), principally in the south (s).

Order Gaviiformes Loons		Heron, Little Blue*	3B-12D Mc SRLc
Loon, Red-throated	10D-4A WVvr	Tricolored°	4A-11A+ SRr (s) FVu (s)
Common	10A-5D+ Mfc WRLfc (ce, s)	Egret, Cattle*	2C-12D+ Mc SRLc WVvr (s)
Order Podicipediformes Grebes		Heron, Green*	3B-10D+ SRc
Grebe, Pied-billed*	WRc SRLu P	Night-Heron, Black-crowned*	3B-11A+ Mu SRLu
Horned	8C-5A+ WRfc	Yellow-crowned*	3A-11C+ SRLfc
Eared	9A-5A+ WRu	Ibis, White*	4B-9D+ FVu SRLu (s)
Western	3C-4D 10B-11D+ Mvr WVvr	Glossy°	4C-5B 8D-10B+ Mr
Order Pelecaniformes Pelicans, Cormorants, and Darters		White-faced	4B-5B 8D-11D+ Mr
Pelican, American White	Mfc SVu WVu P	Spoonbill, Roseate	7A-10C FVvr (s)
Cormorant, Double-crested*	Mc SRLu WRLc P	Stork, Wood	6B-11A FVu (s, e)
Anhinga*	3C-12C SRLu (s)	Vulture, Black*	u (n) fc (ce, s) P
Order Ciconiiformes Herons, Egrets, Ibises, and Vultures		Turkey*	P c
Bittern, American°	3A-5D 9B-12B+ Mu WVvr	Order Anseriformes Swans, Geese, and Ducks	
Least*	3B-10B+ SRLu (s, ce, e)	Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied°	4A-10C+ SRLr (s)
Heron, Great Blue*	P c	Goose, Greater White-fronted	9D-4D+ Mfc WRLfc
Egret, Great*	SRLc (ce, s) WRu (ce, s) P	Snow	9C-5C+ Mc WRc (e, ce)
Snowy*	3D-11A+ Mfc SRLfc	Ross's	10D-4C Mu WRLu (se, wc)

Goose, Canada	9A-4-4D+ Mc WRc (e,ce)		Harrier, Northern°	8C-4B+ WRfc (u nw)	
Swan, Tundra	11C-3D+ Mvr WVvr (e,ce)		Hawk, Sharp-shinned°	9B-6C+ Mfc WRu	
Duck, Wood*	SRc WRLc	P	Cooper's*	WRu SRr	P
Gadwall	8A-5D+ WRc		Red-shouldered*		P fc
Wigeon, American	8A-5D+ Mc WRc (e)		Broad-winged*	3C-11A Mfc SRu	
Duck, American Black	8B-4B+ WRLu (e)		Swainson's*	3D-5D 9C-11C+ Mu (w)	
Mallard°	WRc SRr	P	Red-tailed*		P c
Teal, Blue-winged°	7C-5D+ Mc WRr		Rough-legged	10D-2D WVr (n)	
Cinnamon	2D-4C 9C-11A Mvr (w)		Eagle, Golden	9C-4B WRLr	
Shoveler, Northern	8D-4D+ Mc WRc (e)		Kestrel, American*	WRc SRu	P
Pintail, Northern	8A-6A+ Mc WRc (e)		Merlin	8D-4C+ Mu WVu	
Teal, Green-winged	8D-4D+ WRc		Falcon, Prairie	11D-2B WVvr (nw)	
Canvasback	10B-5A+ WRfc (e)		Peregrine°	9B-5B+ Mr WVr	
Redhead	10B-4A+ WRu		Order Galliformes Grouse, Turkey, and Quail		
Duck, Ring-necked	9A-6B+ WRc		Grouse, Ruffed*	Lu (reintroduced nc)	P
Scaup, Greater	10A-4B Mu WRu		Turkey, Wild*		P fc
Lesser	9D-5D+ Mc WRc		Bobwhite, Northern*		P fc
Scoter, Surf	9C-11D+ FMr (w)		Order Gruiformes Rails, Gallinules, and Cranes		
White-winged	10D-3C+ WVr		Rail, Yellow	9D-5B+ Mr WVvr	
Oldsquaw	11C-4D WVr		King*	SRLr WRvr	P
Bufflehead	10D-4D+ WRfc		Virginia	4C-5C 8B-12D+ MLu WRLvr	
Goldeneye, Common	11B-4C WRLu		Sora	3C-5D 7B-12D+ Mu WRr (ec, s)	
Merganser, Hooded*	SRLu WRfc	P	Gallinule, Purple*	4C-9C+ SRLvr (ce, s)	
Red-breasted	10D-5B+ WRu		Moorhen, Common*	3B-12D SRLu (ce, s)	
Common	10D-4A+ WRr		Coot, American*	WRc SRLu	P
Duck, Ruddy°	9C-5A+ WRc		Crane, Sandhill	9D-4A+ WVvr	
Order Falconiformes Hawks and Falcons			Order Charadriiformes Plovers, Sandpipers, Gulls, and Terns		
Osprey°	3C-5A 9A-11D+ Mfc SRLr		Plover, Black-bellied	3B-5D 7D-12D+ SpMr FMu	
Kite, Mississippi*	4C-10C+ SRLfc (s)		Golden-Plover, Am.	2D-5D 8C-12C+ SpMc FMu	
Eagle, Bald*	WRfc SRLr	P	Plover, Semipalmated	4C-6A 7B-10D+ Mfc	

Plover, Piping	4C-5A 7B-10B+ SpMr FMr		Phalarope, Red	8D-11D+ FMvr	
Killdeer*		P c	Gull, Laughing	4C-5A 8B-10C+ SpMvr FMr (s)	
Stilt, Black-necked*	4A-9D+ SRLu (ec, se)		Franklin's	3C-6A 8C-12A+ SpMu FMfc	
Avocet, American	4B-5B 7B-12D+ SpMr FMu		Little	11D-3C+ WVvr	
Yellowlegs, Greater	3B-5B 7A-12D+ Mfc		Bonaparte's	9D-4D+ Mfc WRfc	
Lesser	2B-5D 6D-12D+ Mc		Ring-billed	8C-5A+ WRc	
Sandpiper, Solitary	3A-5D 7A-11D+ Mfc		Herring	8B-5C+ WRLu (ce, s)	
Willet	3D-5D 7B-9D+ SpMr FMu		Sabine's	9C-10C FVLvr	
Sandpiper, Spotted*	3D-6B 7A-12D+ Mc WVr		Tern, Caspian	4D-6B 7C-12C+ SpMu FMfc	
Upland	3D-5C 7C-10B+ Mu		Common	4D-5D 7B-10D SpMr FMu	
Godwit, Hudsonian	4B-5D+ MLu (w)		Forster's	4B-2D Mfc WVu (s)	
Marbled	4D-5B 8B-9C Mvr		Least*	5B-9D Mu SRLu	
Turnstone, Ruddy	5B-6A 7D-9D+ SpMr FMu		Black	4D-6B 6D-10C+ Mc	
Knot, Red	9A-10A FMvr		Order Columbiformes Pigeons and Doves		
Sanderling	4D-5D 8A-10D+ SpMr FMu		Dove, Rock*		P c
Sandpiper, Semipalm.	4D-6B 7A-11A+ Mc		Collared-Dove, Eurasian*		P Lu
Western	4D-6A 7A-12C+ SpMu FMfc		Dove, Mourning*		P c
Least	7B-6B+ Mc WRu		Inca*		P RLr(sw)
White-rumped	4B-6C 8C-10D+ SpMLfc FMr		Ground-Dove, Common	8C-5A Vr	
Baird's	3B-6A 7D-11B+ SpMr FMu		Order Cuculiformes Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis		
Pectoral	3A-6B 6D-11D+ Mc		Cuckoo, Black-billed*	4D-5D 8A-10C+ Mu SRvr (n)	
Dunlin	4B-5D 10A-12D+ Mfc		Yellow-billed*	4A-10C+ SRC	
Sandpiper, Stilt	3D-6A 7A-11A SpMu FMfc		Roadrunner, Greater*		P Lu (w, ce)
Buff-breasted	4B-5C 7D-10A+ SpMr FMfc		Ani, Groove-billed	9C-11D FVvr (w, s)	
Dowitcher, Short-billed	5A-5B 7B-10C+ SpMu FMu		Order Strigiformes Owls		
Long-billed	3D-5B 7B-12C+ SpMu FMfc		Owl, Barn*		P u
Snipe, Common	9A-5B+ Mc WRc (s)		Screech-Owl, Eastern*		P c
Woodcock, American*		P u	Owl, Great Horned*		P c
Phalarope, Wilson's	3C-5D 7C-10B+ Mfc		Burrowing	9D-3D WVLvr (e, ce)	
Red-necked	5C-5D 8B-10A+ Mr		Barred*		P c

Owl, Long-eared	11A-5D+ WRr		Phoebe, Eastern*	SRc (n, wc) WRfc (s)	P
Short-eared	10D-4D WRLu		Flycatcher, Vermilion	10A-3B+ WVvr (s)	
Northern Saw-whet	10B-2D WVvr		Great Crested*	4B-10A+ SRc	
Order Caprimulgiformes Goatsuckers			Kingbird, Western°	3D-5D 8C-10C+ Mr (w)	
Nighthawk, Common*	4B-11A+ SRc		Eastern*	3D-10D SRc	
Chuck-will's-widow*	3D-10B SRc		Flycatcher, Scissor-tailed*	3C-11A+ SRc (w, ce) WVvr (sw)	
Whip-poor-will*	3D-10B SRfc (n, ce, wc)		Family Lanidae Shrikes		
Order Apodiformes Swifts and Hummingbirds			Shrike, Loggerhead*	WRc SRfc	P
Swift, Chimney*	3B-11A SRc		Family Vireonidae Vireos		
Hummingbird, Ruby-throated*	3B-11B+ SRc		Vireo, White-eyed*	3C-11D+ SRc	
Rufous	8B-3D FMr WVr		Bell's*	4B-9D Mfc SRfc (n)	
Order Coraciiformes Kingfishers			Blue-headed	9A-6A Mfc WRu (s)	
Kingfisher, Belted*	SRfc WRfc	P	Yellow-throated*	3C-10B SRfc	
Order Piciformes Woodpeckers			Warbling*	3D-10D SRLu	
Woodpecker, Red-headed*	P fc		Philadelphia	4A-5D 9B-10D+ Mfc	
Red-bellied*	P c		Red-eyed*	3D-10B SRc	
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied	9A-6A+ WRc		Family Corvidae Jays and Crows		
Woodpecker, Downy*	P c		Jay, Blue*	P c	
Hairy*	P fc		Crow, American*	P c	
Red-cockaded*	P Lr (s, ec, wc)		Fish*	SRfc WRLfc (ce, s)	P
Flicker, Northern*	P SRu WRc		Family Alaudidae Larks		
Woodpecker, Pileated*	P fc		Lark, Horned*	WRc SRLc	P
Order Passeriformes Family Tyrannidae	Flycatchers		Family Hirundinidae Swallows		
Flycatcher, Olive-sided	4D-6A 8A-10B Mfc		Martin, Purple*	2A-10B+ SRc	
Wood-Pewee, Eastern*	4B-11A SRc		Swallow, Tree*	2B-11D+ Mc SRLu	
Flycatcher, Yellow-bd.	4D-5D 8B-10C Mr		Northern Rough-winged*	3A-11D+ SRc	
Acadian*	4B-9C SRc		Bank°	4A-5D 7B-10B+ Mfc SRr	
Alder	5B-5D+ SpMu		Barn*	3A-11D SRc	
Willow°	5A-9C SpMu SRLr (nw)		Cliff*	3D-10C Mc SRc (n, ce)	
Least	4B-6A 8D-9D+ SpMfc FMu				

Family Paridae Chickadees and Titmice		Family Mimidae Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Allies	
Chickadee, Carolina*	P c	Catbird, Gray*	4B-12D+ SRc WRr (s)
Titmouse, Tufted *	P c	Mockingbird, Northern*	P c
Family Sittidae Nuthatches		Thrasher, Brown*	P c
Nuthatch, Red-breasted	9B-5B+ WRirr	Family Sturnidae Starlings	
White-breasted*	P c (n, wc)	Starling, European*	P c
Brown-headed*	P c (s, wc)	Family Motacillidae Pipits	
Family Certhiidae Creepers		Pipit, American	9D-5D Mfc WRfc
Creeper, Brown	10A-4C+ WRfc	Sprague's	10A-4C WRvr
Family Troglodytidae Wrens		Family Bombycillidae Waxwings	
Wren, Rock	10B-3C+ WVvr (w)	Waxwing, Cedar*	P LS (nw) WR c
Carolina*	P c	Family Parulidae Wood Warblers	
Bewick's*	P Mu WRu SRr	Warbler, Blue-winged*	4A-10B Mfc SRLu (n)
House*	P Mfc WRu SRLfc (nw)	Golden-winged	4C-5D 9A-10B Mu
Winter	10A-4D+ WRfc	Tennessee	4A-5D 9A-10D+ Mc
Sedge°	P SRvr (e, nw) Mfc WRu (s)	Orange-crowned	9A-5D Mfc WRu (s)
Marsh	9D-5D Mfc WRu	Nashville	3D-5D 8D-11B Mc
Family Regulidae Kinglets		Parula, Northern*	3B-10C+ SRfc
Kinglet, Golden-crowned	9D-4D+ WRfc	Warbler, Yellow*	4C-10A Mc SRLu (n)
Ruby-crowned	9D-5D WRc (s, ce)	Chestnut-sided*	4C-6A 8D-10B SpMfc FMu SRLu
Family Sylviidae Gnatcatchers		Magnolia	4D-6A 9B-10D SpMfc FMu
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray*	3B-11D+ SRc WVr	Cape May	4D-5D 9B-11D+ Mr
Family Turdidae Thrushes		Black-throated Blue	5C-5D 9C-10C Mvr
Bluebird, Eastern*	P c	Yellow-rumped	9C-5C WRc
Veery	4C-5D+ Mu	Black-throated Green°	3D-5D 8B-11A+ SpMc FMu SRLu
Thrush, Gray-cheeked	4B-5D+ Mfc	Blackburnian	4A-6A 9A-10B SpMfc FMu
Swainson's	4A-5D 9B-10D+ SpMc FMu	Yellow-throated*	3B-10C+ SRfc
Hermit	10B-5A+ WRc (ce, s)	Pine*	P c (wc, s)
Wood*	3D-10D SRc	Prairie*	4A-9C+ SRc
Robin, American*	P c	Palm	4A-5B 9A-12D+ SpMu FMu WVr

Warbler, Bay-breasted	4C-5D 9B-11A Mc		Sparrow, Vesper	10C-4D Mfc WRu (s)	
Blackpoll	4B-5D+ SpMfc		Lark*	3D-10D+ SRfc Wvvr (s)	
Cerulean*	3D-9B SRu		Savannah	9B-5D+ WRc	
Black-and-white*	3A-10D+ SRc		Grasshopper*	4B-11D+ SRLu	
Redstart, American*	3D-10B+ Mfc SRu		Henslow's	10B-3A+ WRLvr(s)	
Warbler, Prothonotary*	3C-9C SRc		Le Conte's	10A-4D+ Mu WRLu (ec, s)	
Worm-eating*	3D-10A SRfc (sc, nw)		Nelson's Sharp-tailed	5B-5C 9C-10D+ Mr	
Swainson's*	3C-10A SRLfc (s)		Fox	10B-4C+ WRfc	
Ovenbird*	4A-10C SRfc (n, ce, wc)		Song	9D-5B+ WRc	
Waterthrush, Northern	4C-5C 7B-9D+ Mfc		Lincoln's	9D-5D+ Mfc (w, ce) WRfc (s)	
Louisiana*	3C-10B SRfc (w)		Swamp	9C-5D WRc	
Warbler, Kentucky*	3D-10A SRfc		White-throated	10A-5C+ WRc	
Mourning	4C-6A 8D-10B+ SpMfc Fmu		Harris's	10C-5A WRu (w, ce)	
Yellowthroat, Common*	3C-12D+ SRc WRr (ce, s)		White-crowned	10A-5D WRc	
Warbler, Hooded*	3C-10B SRfc		Junco, Dark-eyed	10C-5B+ WRc	
Wilson's	4B-6A 8C-10C+ Mfc		Longspur, Lapland	11A-3D WRLfc	
Canada	4D-5D 8D-10A Mu		Smith's	11A-3C+ WRLr (e)	
Chat, Yellow-breasted*	4A-10C+ SRc		Family <i>Cardinalidae</i> Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies		
Family <i>Thraupidae</i> Tanagers			Cardinal, Northern*		P c
Tanager, Summer*	4A-10D+ SRc Wvvr (s)		Grosbeak, Rose-br.	4B-5D 8D-10D+ SpMc FMfc	
Scarlet*	4A-10B Mfc SRfc (n, ce, wc)		Black-headed	9D-5C WVvr (ce, sc)	
Family <i>Emberizidae</i> New World Sparrows			Blue*	4B-10B SRc	
Towhee, Eastern*		P	Bunting, Indigo*	3C-11A+ SRc	
	SRc WRc				
Spotted	10C-4A+ WVr		Painted*	4B-9D+ SRfc	
Sparrow, Bachman's*	3C-11B SRLu (sc, wc)		Dickcissel*	4B-10A+ SRc Wvvr	
Rufous-crowned*		P Lr	Family <i>Icteridae</i> Blackbirds and Allies		
American Tree	10B-4A WRfc (nw) WVvr		Bobolink	4A-5D 8B-10D SpMfc FMLu	
Chipping*		P	Blackbird, Red-winged*		P c
	SRc (n, wc) WRfc (s)				
Clay-colored	4D-5B 9A-10C+ SpMu (w) FMvr		Meadowlark, Eastern*		P c
Field*		P c	Western	10C-4D+ WRu (w, ce)	

Blackbird, Yellow-hd.	3C-5C 8D-10C+ Mr (w)		Finch House*	WRc SRu	P
Rusty	9D-5A WRfc		Crossbill, Red	9A-5B+ WVrr	
Brewer's	10A-4D WRLfc (e, sw)		Redpoll, Common	11A-3C WVvr (n)	
Grackle, Common*		P c	Siskin, Pine	9A-6A Mfc WRrr	
Great-tailed*		P Lfc (w)	Goldfinch, American*		P
				WRc SRc (nw, ce)	
Cowbird, Brown-headed*		P c	Grosbeak, Evening	11A-5C+ WRrr	
Oriole, Orchard*	3C-9C SRc		Family <i>Passeridae</i> Old World Sparrows		
Baltimore*	4A-10B+ SRLc (e, s) WVvr (s)		Sparrow, House*		P c
Family <i>Fringillidae</i> Finches					
Finch, Purple°	9D-5A WRrr				

SPECIES OF INFREQUENT OCCURRENCE IN ARKANSAS

(The species listed in the following section have been documented conclusively within the state generally on 10 or fewer occasions. Because they are seen so infrequently, it is both impractical and misleading to specify a period of occurrence. Instead, the number of acceptable state records or a qualifying comment and year of most recent occurrence are provided.)

Pacific Loon (4, 1994), Yellow-billed Loon (1, 1991), Red-necked Grebe (3, 1970), Brown Pelican (7, 1997), Neotropic Cormorant* (6, 1997), Magnificent Frigatebird (6, 1990), Fulvous Whistling-Duck* (6, 1995), Brant (1, 1990), Mute Swan (3, 1987), Trumpeter Swan (formerly regular, 1988), Mottled Duck (3, 1997), Garganey (1, 1984), Black Scoter (10, 1998), Swallow-tailed Kite (formerly regular, 1997), White-tailed Kite (4, 1988), Northern Goshawk (6, 1983), Ferruginous Hawk (2, 1996), Black Rail (4, 1972), Snowy Plover (2, 1974), Wilson's Plover (2, 1997), Mountain Plover (1, 1951), Whimbrel (8, 1997), Long-billed Curlew (6, 1987), Purple Sandpiper (1, 1976), Ruff (5, 1994), Pomarine Jaeger (1, 1983), Parasitic Jaeger (6, 1996), Long-tailed Jaeger (3, 1997), Black-headed Gull (2, 1991), Lesser Black-backed Gull (1, 1994), Glaucous Gull (5, 1995), Black-legged Kittiwake (6, 1996), Royal Tern (3, 1986), Bridled Tern (1, 1985), Sooty Tern (2, 1961), Black Skimmer (3, 1969), Long-billed Murrelet (1, 1980), White-winged Dove (2, 1996), Snowy Owl (4, 1955), White-throated Swift (2, 1981), Green Violet-ear (4, 1990), Buff-bellied Hummingbird (1, 1993), Magnificent Hummingbird (1, 1993), Black-chinned Hummingbird (4, 1994), Anna's Hummingbird (2, 1993), Broad-tailed Hummingbird (1, 1996), Lewis's Woodpecker (1, 1967), Say's Phoebe (6, 1997), Couch's Kingbird (1, 1995), Cassin's Kingbird (2, 1967), Fork-tailed Flycatcher (1, 1995), Clark's Nutcracker (1, 1891), Northern Wheatear (1, 1990), Mountain Bluebird (1, 1985), Townsend's Solitaire (3, 1995), Sage Thrasher (1, 1979), Bohemian Waxwing (5, 1962), Connecticut Warbler (12, 1990), Western Tanager (8, 1997), Green-tailed Towhee (1, 1952), McCown's Longspur (2, 1996), Chestnut-collared Longspur (5, 1983), Snow Bunting (2, 1967), Lazuli Bunting (3, 1996), Bullock's Oriole (5, 1995), Pine Grosbeak (4, 1989), White-winged Crossbill (7, 1994), Lesser Goldfinch (1, 1987).

SPECIES EXTINCT OR EXTIRPATED IN ARKANSAS

(The species in the following section are extinct or have been extirpated from their historical range in Arkansas.)

Greater Prairie-Chicken, Whooping Crane, Eskimo Curlew, Passenger Pigeon, Carolina Parakeet, Ivory-billed Woodpecker, Bachman's Warbler.

Price: 20 cents. 25 copies \$4.50 plus postage. 50 copies \$8.00 plus postage.

For a copy of this field list, send 20 cents plus a long, self-addressed envelope with postage for 1 ounce to Max Parker, 2426 South Main, Malvern, AR 72104 or Roberta Crabtree, 2036 Topf Road, North Little Rock, AR 72116. MC313CA68EX7 (9/17/98)